NOTICE OF CONFIDENTIALITY RIGHTS: IF YOU ARE A NATURAL PERSON, YOU MAY REMOVE OR STRIKE ANY OR ALL OF THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION FROM ANY INSTRUMENT THAT TRANSFERS AN INTEREST IN REAL PROPERTY BEFORE IT IS FILED FOR RECORD IN THE PUBLIC RECORDS: YOUR SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER OR YOUR DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER.

OIL AND GAS LEASE
(No Surface Use; Paid Up Lease)

ORIGINAL

This Oil and Gas Lease (this "Lease") is made on July 15, 2008 between Mark Gottfredson (hereafter called "Lessor"), whose address is 7321 Trianon Ct. Colleyville, Texas 76034, and <a href="https://xxx.ncbi.nlm

- 1. Grant. In consideration of Ten Dollars and other consideration in hand paid, Lessor grants and leases exclusively unto Lessee the land described in attached Exhibit A (the "Land") in Tarrant County, Texas, for the sole purpose of exploring, drilling, and producing oil and gas, and to produce, save and transport oil and gas and other products manufactured from oil and gas produced from the Land, but only as to depths below 1,000 feet beneath the surface of the ground. This lease also covers and includes any interest which Lessor may own in any street, alley, highway, railroad, canal, river, body of water, or other property contiguous or adjacent to the Land, whether the same be in said survey or surveys or in adjacent surveys, although not included within the boundaries of the land particularly described above. If Lessor owns the oil and gas under any street, alley, highway, railroad, canal, river, body of water, or other property contiguous or adjacent to the Land, and the acreage on which the initial lease bonus is calculated does not include the acreage under the street, alley, highway, railroad, canal, river, body of water, or other property contiguous or adjacent to the Land, then Lessee shall be obligated to pay Lessor a lease bonus on such additional acreage when it is determined that Lessor owns the oil and gas under same.
- 2. Primary Term. This Lease is for a term of three (3) years from the date first written above (called "Primary Term") and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced from the Land, or lands pooled therewith, in paying quantities.
- 3. Minerals Covered. This Lease covers only oil and gas. The term "oil and gas" means oil, gas, and other liquid and gaseous hydrocarbons and their constituent elements produced through a well bore. All other substances and minerals (including water) are excepted from this Lease and reserved to Lessor.

4. Royalty.

- (a) As royalties, Lessee agrees:
- (1) To pay to Lessor, on oil and other liquid hydrocarbons produced and saved from the Land, 25% (the "Royalty Fraction") of the market value at the point of sale of such oil, or at Lessor's option, which may be exercised from time to time, the Royalty Fraction of all oil and other liquid hydrocarbons produced and saved from the Land shall be delivered free

of cost or expense to Lessor at the wells or to the credit of Lessor at the pipeline to which the wells may be connected.

(2) To pay to Lessor:

- (i) The Royalty Fraction of all oil (including distillate or condensate and other liquid hydrocarbons) produced and saved from the Land, the same to be delivered at the well or to the credit of Lessor into the pipeline to which the well or wells may be connected.
- (ii) The Royalty Fraction of the proceeds received by Lessee at the point of delivery or first sale of all gas, including casinghead gas or other gaseous substances, produced from the Land, less the deductions authorized in subparagraph 4(c) below.
- (iii) The Royalty Fraction of the proceeds received by Lessee of all plant products (including residue gas), free of any processing cost, where gas is processed in a plant off the Land by Lessee or any affiliated person or entity, and if processed, but not by Lessee or an affiliated person or entity, the Royalty Fraction of that part of the proceeds received by Lessee for the processed gas and products therefrom that are allocable to the production from the Land, less the deductions authorized in subparagraph 4(c) below.
- (iv) On gas produced from the Land and sold by Lessee or used off the Land and to which subparagraphs (ii) and (iii) do not apply, the Royalty Fraction of the market value at the point of sale, use or other disposition, less the deductions authorized in subparagraph 4(c) below.
- (v) On gas produced from the Land that is processed in a processing plant in which Lessee or an affiliate of Lessee has a direct or indirect interest, the higher of the Royalty Fraction of the market value of the gas at the inlet to the processing plant, or the Royalty Fraction of the market value of all processed liquids saved from the gas at the plant plus the Royalty Fraction of the market value of all residue gas at the point of sale, use, or other disposition, less the deductions authorized in subparagraph 4(c) below.
- (vi) On gas produced from the Land that is processed in facilities other than a processing plant in which Lessee or an affiliate of Lessee has a direct or indirect interest, the Royalty Fraction of the market value at the plant of all processed liquids credited to the account of Lessee and attributable to the gas plus the Royalty Fraction of the market value of all residue gas at the point of sale, use, or other disposition, less the deductions authorized in subparagraph 4(c) below.
- (b) The market value of gas will be determined at the *wellhead* by reference to the gross heating value (measured in British thermal units) and quality of the gas. The market value

Oil and Gas Lease

used in the calculation of oil and gas royalty will never be less than the proceeds received by Lessee in connection with the sale, use, or other disposition of the oil or gas produced or sold. For purposes of this paragraph, if Lessee receives from a purchaser of oil or gas any reimbursement for all or any part of severance or production taxes, or if Lessee realizes proceeds of production after deduction for any expense of production, gathering, dehydration, separation, compression, transportation, treatment, processing, storage, marketing, or remediation, then the reimbursement or the deductions will be added to the proceeds received by Lessee except as set forth in subparagraph 4(c) below. Royalty will be payable on oil and gas produced from the Land and consumed by Lessee on the Land for compression, dehydration, fuel, or other use.

- Except as permitted herein, it is agreed between the Lessor and Lessee, that, notwithstanding any language herein to the contrary, all oil, gas or other proceeds accruing to the Lessor under this Lease or by state law shall be without deduction for the cost of producing, gathering, storing, separating, treating, dehydrating, compressing, processing, transporting, and marketing the oil, gas and other products produced hereunder to transform the product into marketable form. Further, in no event shall Lessor receive a price that is less than the price received by Lessee from an arms-length contract with a purchaser that is not an affiliate of Lessee. It is the specific intent of the parties to this Lease that this provision is to be treated as enforceable as written and is not to be deemed "surplusage" under the principals set forth in Heritage Resources v. Nations Bank, 939 S.W.2d 118 (Tex. 1997). Notwithstanding the foregoing, Lessor's royalty will bear its share of all severance and productions taxes and if a third party, that is not an affiliate of Lessee, compresses, transports, processes, or treats gas produced from the Land to receive a better price and does in fact receive a better price, Lessor's royalty will bear its proportionate share of the additional costs and expenses associated therewith, even if such third party charges are passed through an affiliate of Lessee but only to the extent such costs and expenses do not exceed the enhanced value obtained by the third party's actions...
- (d) If gas produced from the Land or lands pooled herewith is sold by Lessee pursuant to an arms-length contract with a purchaser that is not an affiliate of Lessee, and for a term no longer than that which is usual and customary in the industry at the time the contract is made, then the market value of the gas sold pursuant to the contract shall be the total proceeds received by Lessee in the sale, subject to the provisions of paragraph 4(b) above.
- (e) Lessor shall be paid the Royalty Fraction of all payments and other benefits made under any oil or gas sales contract or other arrangement, including take-or-pay payments and payments received in settlement of disputes; provided that if Lessor receives a take-or-pay payment or similar payment for gas that has not been produced, and if the gas purchaser "makes up" such gas and Lessee is required to give such purchaser a credit for gas previously paid for but not taken, then Lessor will receive only its Royalty Fraction of any payments made by the gas purchaser for such make-up gas taken pursuant to the take-or-pay provision or similar provision.
- (f) Unless there is a reasonable title dispute, Lessee must disburse or cause to be disbursed to Lessor its royalty on production from a particular well not later than 120 days after the end of the month of first sales of production. Thereafter, Lessee must disburse or cause to be disbursed to Lessor its royalty on production by the last day of the second month after the month

in which production is sold. If not paid when due, Lessor's royalty will bear interest at Twelve (12) Percent annual from due date until paid, which amount Lessee agrees to pay. Acceptance by Lessor of royalties that are past due will not act as a waiver or estoppel of its right to receive interest due thereon unless Lessor expressly so provides in writing signed by Lessor. The royalty payment obligations under this Lease shall not be affected by any division order or the provisions of the Section 91.402 of the Texas Natural Resources Code or any similar statute. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Lease, should a royalty payment not be made for a period of one year from the due date as provided for in this Lease, unless there is then in effect another applicable preservation provision of this Lease, Lessor may, at Lessor's option, elect to terminate the applicable portion of this Lease by sending written notice to Lessee by certified mail. Lessee shall then have ninety (90) days from the date of service of such written notice in which to avoid termination of the applicable portion this Lease by making or causing to be made the proper royalty payment. If such royalty payment is not made on or before the expiration of said 90 day period, or written approval is not obtained from Lessor to defer such payment, Lessor may elect to terminate the applicable portion of this Lease by filing a Notice of Termination with the County Clerk in the county where the Land is located. The effective date of said termination shall be the date said Notice of Termination is filed with the said County Clerk.

- (g) As used in this Lease, "affiliate" means (i) a corporation, joint venture, partnership, or other entity that owns more than ten percent of the outstanding voting interest of Lessee or in which Lessee owns more than ten percent of the outstanding voting interest; or (ii) a corporation, joint venture, partnership, or other entity in which, together with Lessee, more than ten percent of the outstanding voting interests of both Lessee and the other corporation, joint venture, partnership, or other entity is owned or controlled by the same persons or group of persons.
- (h) The receipt by Lessee from a purchaser or a pipeline company of proceeds of production for distribution to Lessor will not result in Lessee acquiring legal or equitable title to those proceeds, but Lessee will at all times hold Lessor's share of those proceeds for the benefit of Lessor. Notwithstanding the insolvency, bankruptcy, or other business failure of a purchaser of production from the Land or pipeline company transporting production from the Land, Lessee will remain liable for payment to Lessor for, and agrees to pay Lessor all royalties due Lessor together with interest if not timely paid.
- (i) If gas is produced from the Land, and if (either because this Lease covers less than all of the gas or other substances in and under the Land or because of assignments by Lessee of undivided interests in this Lease) more than one party owns the working interest share of the gas produced, and if any or all of such co-owners elect to take and market their share of such gas separately, resulting in "split-stream" deliveries of such gas to different purchasers, then the following shall apply:
 - (1) Lessor shall be entitled to Lessor's royalty share (proportionately reduced, as herein provided, if Lessor owns less than all the applicable gas and/or other substances under the Land) of the proceeds of the sale of the entire production of the gas produced from the Land, regardless of how such gas is allocated among the working interest owners or to whom such gas is sold, and regardless of any

agreements to the contrary among the working interest owners or other parties; and

- (2) Lessee, its successors and assigns, shall be liable for Lessor's entire royalty on such gas production, regardless of whether Lessee actually is allocated or receives any proceeds of sale of any such production. Lessee shall account to Lessor for all of Lessor's royalty share of such gas production, so that Lessor shall not be required to receive royalties from more than one purchaser or working interest owner, and Lessee shall provide production statements from all purchasers of such gas showing the volumes sold and the price paid therefore, and any applicable adjustments.
- 5. Shut-in Royalty. After the Primary Term, or any time thereafter, if there is a gas well on this Lease or on lands pooled with the Land capable of producing in paying quantities, but gas is not being sold for a period of sixty (60) consecutive days, and this Lease is not otherwise being maintained, Lessee shall pay or tender in advance an annual shut-in royalty of \$100.00 per net mineral acre then covered by this Lease. Payment with respect to a well will be due within 60 days after the later of (i) the date the well is shut-in, or (ii) the date this Lease is not otherwise being maintained. Thereafter, while such well remains shut-in, Lessee shall make like shut-in payments or tenders at annual intervals on or before the anniversary of the date the first payment is due. While shut-in royalty payments are timely and properly paid, this Lease shall be considered as producing in paying quantities for all purposes of this Lease. The obligation of Lessee to pay shut-in royalty is a condition and not a covenant. The payment or tender of royalty under this paragraph may be made by the check of Lessee mailed or delivered to the parties entitled thereto on or before the due date. Lessee may exercise its right to make shut-in royalty payments as provided for herein from time to time. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, this Lease shall not be maintained by shut-in royalty payments for periods totaling more than eighteen (18) months or three (3) years of cumulative time.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Lease, at the option of Lessee, which may be exercised by Lessee giving notice to Lessor, a well which has been drilled and Lessee intends to frac shall be deemed a well capable of producing in paying quantities and the date such well is shut-in shall be when the drilling operations are completed.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Lease, should a shut-in royalty payment not be properly made in a timely manner as provided for in this Lease, unless there is then in effect another applicable preservation provision of this Lease, Lessor may, at Lessor's option, elect to terminate the applicable portion of this Lease by sending written notice to Lessee by certified mail. Lessee shall then have thirty (30) days from the date of service of such written notice in which to avoid termination of the applicable portion this Lease by making or causing to be made the proper shut-in royalty payment. If such shut-in royalty payment is not made on or before the expiration of said 30 day period, or written approval is not obtained from Lessor to defer such payment, Lessor may elect to terminate the applicable portion of this Lease by filing a Notice of Termination with the County Clerk in the county where the Landis located. The effective date of said termination shall be the date said Notice of Termination is filed with the said County Clerk.

- Continuous Operations. If, at the expiration of the Primary Term, oil or gas is not being 6. produced from the Land or lands pooled herewith, but Lessee is then engaged operations (as defined below) on the Land or lands pooled herewith, or shall have completed a dry hole thereon within 60 days prior to the end of the Primary Term, the Lease will not terminate but will remain in effect for so long thereafter as operations on said well or any additional well are carried out with due diligence with no cessation of more than ninety (90) days, and if the operations result in the production of oil or gas, so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced from the Land or from land pooled therewith. For the purposes of this Lease, the term "operations" means operations for any of the following: drilling, testing, completing, reworking, recompleting, deepening, plugging back, or repairing of a well in search for or in the endeavor to obtain production of oil or gas. Further, the term "production" in this Lease means production in paying quantities. If, after the expiration of the Primary Term and after oil and gas is produced from the Land, or from land pooled therewith, the production thereof should cease from any cause, this Lease shall not terminate if Lessee commences operations within 60 days after the cessation of such production, but shall remain in force and effect so long as such operations are prosecuted with no cessation of more than 60 consecutive days, and if they result in the production of oil or gas, so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced from the Land, or from land pooled therewith.
- Pooling. Lessee shall have the right but not the obligation to pool all or any part of the 7. Land or interest therein with any other lands or interests, as to any or all depths or zones, and as to any or all substances covered by this Lease, either before or after the commencement of production or operations, whenever Lessee deems it necessary or proper to do so in order to prudently develop or operate the Land, whether or not similar pooling authority exists with respect to such other lands or interests. The unit formed by such pooling for an oil well which is not a horizontal completion shall not exceed 40 acres plus a maximum acreage tolerance of 10%, and for a gas well or a horizontal completion shall not exceed 420 acres plus a maximum acreage tolerance of 10%; provided that a larger unit may be formed for an oil well or gas well or horizontal completion to conform to any well spacing or density pattern that may be required by any governmental authority having jurisdiction to do so in order for Lessee to obtain the maximum allowable production from the well or wells on the Land or lands pooled with the Land. For the purpose of the foregoing, the terms "oil well" and "gas well" shall have the meanings prescribed by applicable law or the appropriate governmental authority, or, if no definition is so prescribed, "oil well" means a well with an initial gas-oil ratio of less than 100,000 cubic feet per barrel and "gas well" means a well with an initial gas-oil ratio of 100,000 cubic feet or more per barrel, based on 24-hour production test conducted under normal producing conditions using standard lease separator facilities or equivalent testing equipment; and the term "horizontal completion" means an oil or gas well in which the horizontal component of the gross completion interval in the reservoir exceeds the vertical component In exercising its pooling rights hereunder, Lessee shall file of record a written declaration describing the unit and stating the effective date of pooling. Production or operations anywhere on a unit which includes all or any part of the Land shall be treated as if it were production or operations on the Land, except that the production on which Lessor's royalty is calculated shall be that proportion of the total unit production which the total net acreage covered by this Lease and included in the unit bears to the total surface acreage in the unit. Pooling in one or more instances shall not exhaust Lessee's pooling rights hereunder, and Lessee shall have the recurring right but not the obligation to revise any unit formed hereunder by expansion or contraction or both, either before or after commencement of production, in order to conform to

the well spacing or density pattern prescribed or permitted by the governmental authority having jurisdiction, or to conform to any productive acreage determination made by such governmental authority. Further, in making such a revision, Lessee shall file of record a written declaration describing the revised unit and stating the effective date of revision. To the extent any portion of the Land is included in or excluded from the unit by virtue of such revision, the proportion of unit production on which royalties are payable hereunder shall thereafter be adjusted accordingly. In the absence of production in paying quantities from a unit, or upon permanent cessation thereof, Lessee may terminate the unit by filing of record a written declaration describing the unit and stating the date of termination. Pooling hereunder shall not constitute a cross-conveyance of interests. If this Lease now or hereafter covers separate tracts, no pooling or unitization of royalty interest as between any such separate tracts is intended or shall be implied or result merely from the inclusion of such separate tracts within this Lease but Lessee shall nevertheless have the right to pool as provided above with consequent allocation of production as above provided. As used in this paragraph, the words "separate tract" mean any tract with royalty ownership differing, now or hereafter, either as to parties or amounts, from that as to any other part of the Land.

Royalties shall be computed on the portion of production allocated to the Land. No part of the Land may be included in a pooled unit unless all of the Land is included in said pooled unit.

Lessee will not implement any re-pressuring, pressure maintenance, recycling or secondary recovery operations without the prior written consent of Lessor, which shall be at Lessor's sole discretion.

- 8. Offset Wells. This offset obligation shall go into effect one (1) year after the effective date of this Lease and shall not apply to any well drilled prior to the effective date of this Lease. If the nearest bottom-hole producing perforations in a well capable of producing oil or gas or other hydrocarbons in paying quantities should hereafter be completed within three hundred thirty (330) feet of the Land then, within one hundred twenty (120) days after the offsetting well continuously produces in paying quantities for sixty (60) consecutive days (but subject to Paragraph 11 hereof), Lessee shall commence operations for and thereafter diligently prosecute the drilling of an offset well at a permitted location which is reasonably designed to protect the Land from drainage. Lessee's obligation to drill under this paragraph shall not apply if the 40 acres nearest the offsetting well is already included within a producing pooled unit or proration unit as determined by Lessee which is producing or capable of producing in the same formation as the offsetting well. Lessor and Lessee agree that this offset provision shall supersede and replace any implied obligations of Lessee to protect against drainage during the Primary Term of this Lease and after the Primary Term (if perpetuated), whether or not Lessee is the operator or an interest owner as to any offsetting well.
- 9. NO SURFACE **OPERATIONS/** OFFSITE OPERATIONS. ANY NOTWITHSTANDING LANGUAGE HEREIN CONTAINED TO CONTRARY, LESSEE HEREBY WAIVES AND RELEASES ALL SURFACE RIGHTS OF EVERY KIND AND NATURE ACQUIRED UNDER THIS LEASE, IF ANY, OTHER THAN THE RIGHT TO SURVEY DURING THE PRIMARY TERM. ACCORDINGLY, LESSEE SHALL NOT (I) CONDUCT ANY SURFACE OPERATIONS WHATSOEVER

UPON THE LAND, (II) PLACE ANY PERSONAL PROPERTY, FIXTURES OR EQUIPMENT UPON THE LAND, OR (III) ENTER UPON THE SURFACE OF THE LAND FOR ANY REASON OR FOR ANY AMOUNT OF TIME; HOWEVER, THIS LIMITATION SHALL NOT AFFECT THE RIGHT OF LESSEE OR ITS SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS TO ENTER THE LAND FOR SURVEYING OR UTILIZE THE SUBSURFACE OF THE LAND OR ENGAGE IN DIRECTIONAL OR HORIZONTAL DRILLING ACTIVITIES OR OPERATIONS WHICH COMES UNDER THE LAND AND/OR FROM POOLING IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS LEASE, BUT IN NO EVENT MAY THE MINING OR DRILLING ACTIVITIES OR OPERATIONS PENETRATE THE LAND AT A DEPTH OF LESS THAN 1,000 FEET BELOW THE SURFACE. FURTHER, LESSEE WILL MEET ALL CITY ORDINANCES IN THE DRILLING OF WELLS FROM SURFACE LOCATIONS THAT OFFSET THE LAND, BUT IN NO EVENT SHALL LESSEE DRILL A WELL AT A SURFACE LOCATION THAT IS WITHIN 1000 FEET OF THE LAND. THIS PROVISION SHALL SURVIVE TERMINATION OF THE LEASE. FURTHERMORE, LESSEE SPECIFICALLY AGREES NOT TO DRILL ON THE BEAR CREEK PLANTATION PROPERTY DIRECTLY TO THE WEST OF THE TANGLEWOOD ESTATES SUBDIVISION EVEN IF A SITE CAN BE LOCATED OUTSIDE THE ABOVE STATED 1000 FOOT LIMIT.

As a result of land development in the vicinity of the Land, governmental rules or ordinances regarding well sites, and/or surface restrictions as may be set forth in this Lease and/or other leases in the vicinity, surface locations for well sites in the vicinity may be limited and Lessee may encounter difficulty securing surface location(s) for drilling, reworking or other operations. Therefore, since drilling, reworking or other operations are either restricted or not allowed on the Land or other leases in the vicinity, it is agreed that any such operations conducted at a surface location off of the Land or off of lands with which the Land is pooled in accordance with this Lease, provided that such operations are associated with a directional well for the purpose of drilling, reworking, producing or other operations under the Land or lands pooled therewith, shall for purposes of this Lease be deemed operations conducted on the Land. Nothing contained in this paragraph is intended to modify any surface restrictions or pooling provisions or restrictions contained in this lease, except as expressly stated.

10. Assignments. The rights and estate of any party hereto may be assigned from time to time in whole or in part and as to any mineral or horizon. Lessee shall notify Lessor in writing of any assignment or sublease of this Lease only if assigned to a company of lesser financial viability than XTO Energy at the time of Assignment. Lessee and its assignees and sublessee's of an interest in this Lease shall be severally liable. However, in no circumstances will XTO's future liability be limited if a company of lesser financial liability is assigned the lease and is unable to meet the obligations contained herein. No change or division in ownership of the Land or royalties however accomplished shall operate to enlarge the obligations or diminish the rights of Lessee; and no such change in ownership shall be binding on Lessee nor impair the effectiveness of any payments made hereunder until Lessee shall have been furnished, thirty (30) days before payment is due, a certified copy of the recorded instrument evidencing any transfer, inheritance, sale or other change in ownership.

- Force Majeure. Should Lessee be wholly prevented by reason of Force Majeure from 11. complying with any express or implied covenant of this Lease (other than a requirement to pay money), from conducting operations on the Land or lands pooled with the Land, or from producing oil or gas, then while so prevented, that covenant will be suspended; Lessee will not be liable for damages for failure to comply therewith; this Lease will be extended so long as Lessee is prevented from conducting operations on or from producing oil or gas from lands pooled with the Land, but in no event for more than one (1) consecutive year or three (3) years cumulative; and the time while Lessee is so prevented will not be counted against Lessee. "Force Majeure" means any Act of God, riot, war, strike, insurrection, any federal or state law, or any rule or regulation of governmental authority, or other similar cause (other than financial reasons), lack of a suitable market or other causes beyond the control of Lessee, BUT NOT for Lessee's failure to obtain a necessary permit for its operations from a local, state or federal governing body. Before the provisions of this paragraph may be relied upon by Lessee, Lessee must first furnish written notice to Lessor, within a reasonable time after the first day of the provisions hereof are relied upon, of such event, giving the beginning date thereof; and, within a reasonable time after such event ceases, notify Lessor of the resumption of activities.
- 12. No Warranty of Title. Lessor makes no warranty of any kind, either express or implied, with respect to title to the Land or the minerals subject to this Lease. However, if Lessor owns an interest in the Land or the minerals subject to this Lease less than the entire fee simple estate, then the royalties (including shut-in royalties) payable hereunder will be reduced proportionately. By acceptance of this Lease, Lessee acknowledges that it has been given full opportunity to investigate and has conducted sufficient investigation to satisfy itself as to the title to the Land and the minerals subject to this Lease, and Lessee assumes all risk of title failures, and in connection therewith Lessee shall have no recourse against Lessor, including no right to a refund of the bonus and royalties paid for or under this Lease. Lessee, at its option, may discharge any tax, mortgage, or other lien or interest and other charges on the Land and in the event Lessee does so, Lessee will have the option of applying the royalties accruing to Lessor toward payment of same and Lessee shall be subrogated to the rights of the holder thereof.
- 13. Notices. All notices will be deemed given and reports will be deemed delivered if sent by certified letter, return receipt requested, properly addressed and deposited in the United States Postal Service, postage prepaid, to Lessor and Lessee at the addresses shown above. Either party may designate a new address by written notice to the other party.
- 14. Attorney's Fees. In the event that Lessor or Lessee is required to employ legal counsel for the enforcement of any provision of this Lease and receives a final unappealable judgment, the prevailing party will be entitled to recover from the other party the reasonable attorney's fees and expenses incurred by said party.
- 15. Insurance. At all times while this Lease is in force, Lessee shall acquire and maintain insurance in compliance with City of Collevville *current and future* oil and gas ordinance(s)
- 16. Indemnity. LESSEE AGREES TO INDEMNIFY AND HOLD HARMLESS LESSOR, AND LESSOR'S REPRESENTATIVES, EMPLOYEES, TRUSTEES, VOLUNTEERS, AGENTS, SUCCESSORS, AND ASSIGNS AGAINST ALL EXPENSES, CLAIMS, DEMANDS, LIABILITIES, AND CAUSES OF ACTION OF ANY NATURE

FOR INJURY TO OR DEATH OF PERSONS AND LOSS OR DAMAGE TO PROPERTY, WHETHER THE CLAIMS ARE BROUGHT OR PURSUED AS CLAIMS OF NEGLIGENCE, BREACH OF CONTRACT, NUISANCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY, OR OTHERWISE, AND INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, REASONABLE ATTORNEY FEES, EXPERT FEES, AND COURT COSTS, CAUSED BY LESSEE'S ACTIVITIES AND OPERATIONS ON THE LAND, OR LESSEE'S MARKETING OF PRODUCTION FROM THE LAND, OR ANY VIOLATION OF ANY ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS BY LESSEE. AS USED IN THIS PARAGRAPH, THE TERM "LESSEE" INCLUDES LESSEE, ITS AGENTS, EMPLOYEES, SERVANTS, CONTRACTORS, AND ANY OTHER PERSON ACTING CONTROL, **INDEPENDENT** UNDER **DIRECTION** AND AND ITS ITS CONTRACTORS. AS USED IN THIS PARAGRAPH, THE TERM "LAND" INCLUDES THE LAND COVERED BY THIS LEASE OR ANY LANDS POOLED THEREWITH OR ADJACENT THERETO. LESSEE'S INDEMNITY OBLIGATIONS SURVIVE THE TERMINATION OF THIS LEASE.

- 17. Payment of Royalties. The rights of Lessor under this Lease shall be in addition to, and not in lieu of, all rights Lessor may have as to payment of royalty under Texas law, including, without limitation, V.T.C.A. NATURAL RESOURCES CODE §§ 91.401 through 91.405.
- 18. Waiver of City Ordinances. By entering into this Lease, Lessor does not expressly waive or release any rights Lessor has or may have in connection with any application or submission by Lessee for a variance or change in any of the City's ordinances, rules, or regulations.
- 19. Inspection of Lessee's Records. Upon written request, Lessor and/or Lessor's representative shall have the right to inspect all lease and title records and well records of Lessee relating to the production data attributable to this Lease, including the right to audit Lessee's books insofar as they relate to the calculation of Lessor's royalties. Such inspection shall be limited to an annual basis only, during Lessee's normal business hours and be exercised by Lessor by giving Lessee not less than thirty (30) business days prior notice; provided, however, such audit rights shall not extend to any periods which are twenty-four months (24) prior to the date of such audit notice. Lessee shall provide production document needed for such audit free of charge to Lessor and Lessor shall bear all costs and expenses of any such audit beyond those document costs.
- 20. Implied Covenants. Except as otherwise expressly provided herein, nothing in this Lease negates the implied covenants imposed upon Lessee under applicable law.
- 21. Division Orders. If Lessee shall require the execution of a division order for payment of royalty payable under this lease, then the only form of division order permitted for Lessee's use shall be such form promulgated by the State of Texas and set forth in Section 91.402(d), of the Texas Natural Resources Code as amended from time to time. Transfer orders, if required, shall be solely for the purpose of confirming the interest transferred by Lessor. In the event of production, all division orders prepared by Lessee and its assigns shall eliminate all references to ratification of Lessee's acts and ratification of any related gas or oil purchase contracts. If such statements are contained therein, such ratifications are void and of no effect. Any amendment,

alteration, extension or ratification of this lease, or of any term or provision of this lease, shall be made only by an instrument clearly denominating its purpose and effect, describing the specific terms or provisions affected and the proposed change or modification hereof, and executed by the party against whom any such amendment, alteration, extension or ratification is sought to be enforced, and any purported amendment, alteration, extension or ratification not so drafted shall be of no force or effect.

- 22. Compliance With Governing Law. Lessee will conduct all operations under this Lease and/or on lands pooled herewith in compliance with the current and future rules of the Railroad Commission of Texas, and all federal, state and local laws, rules, regulations, and ordinances, including without limitation all environmental laws, rules, regulations and ordinances.
- 23. Excess Royalty Payments. Any payment of royalty or Shut-in Royalty hereunder paid to Lessor in excess of the amount actually due to the Lessor, for a cause other than Lessee's failure to verify title as stipulated in paragraph 12, shall nevertheless become the property of Lessor if Lessee does not make written request to Lessor for reimbursement within one (1) year from the date that Lessor received the erroneous payment, it being agreed and expressly understood between the parties hereto that Lessor is not the collecting agent for any other royalty owner under the Land, and a determination of the name, interest ownership and whereabouts of any person entitled to any payment whatsoever under the terms hereof shall be the sole responsibility of Lessee. It is further expressly agreed and understood that this provision shall in no way diminish the obligation of Lessee to make full and punctual payments of all amounts due to Lessor or to any other person under the terms and provisions of this Lease. If Lessee provides proper and timely notice to Lessor of any overpayments made to Lessor, such overpayments shall only be made up by Lessee against future royalty payments to Lessor not to exceed more than fifty percent (50%) of any monthly royalty payment due Lessor. Should monthly royalty payments cease under this Lease prior to Lessee recouping any such overpayments out of a portion of Lessor's monthly royalty, Lessee shall absorb such loss in its entirety without any liability to or reimbursement from Lessor.
- 24. Depth Severance. One (1) Year after the primary term of this Lease, or any extension thereof under Section Section 36 if applicable, whichever occurs last, this Lease shall terminate as to all depths lying below one hundred feet (100') below the stratigraphic equivalent of the deepest formation then producing or capable of producing; provided, however, if Lessee is then engaged in operations on the Land or on lands pooled therewith, this Lease shall remain in full force and effect as to all depths so long as no more than ninety (90) days elapse between said operations, at which time the below 100' limitation shall be applicable.
- 25. Damages. Should Lessor or tenants on the Land suffer loss or damage to trees, water wells, fences and other personal property, buildings or other improvements as a result of the operations of Lessee under the terms of this lease, Lessee agrees to pay Lessor or tenants the actual amount of their loss or damage.
- 26. Subordination Agreement. Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, neither Lessee nor Lessee's assigns shall ever require a subordination, partial release of lien, release of lien, consent or other documentation from any lender of Lessor that has a lien on said land, as a condition to Lessor receiving the agreed signing bonus or any subsequent royalty

payment, unless Lessor is in default on the obligation secured by such lien. Upon request, Lessor shall (i) disclose to Lessee contact information for any such lienholder, (ii) consent to Lessee making contact with any such lienholder, and consent to such lienholder disclosing the status of any such lien and the underlying obligation, and (iii) agree to reasonably cooperate with Lessee to obtain such subordination agreement from Lessor's lender(s). Lessee shall pay all fees and expenses charged by Lessor's lender for any subordination agreement sought by Lessee.

- 27. Release. In the event this Lease terminates for any reason as to all or any part of the Land, Lessee shall, within 60 days thereafter, deliver to Lessor a recordable release covering all of the Land or that portion of the Land as to which this Lease terminated
- **28.** Environmental and Operational Provisions. Lessee's operations are being conducted in or near an urban residential area. Therefore, with regard to any well drilled within <u>1000</u> feet of said Land, Lessee shall:
- (1) Equip any and all compressors, machinery and drilling equipment with noise suppression, muffling devices and pollution constraints;
- (2) Not operate or maintain any compressors within 1,000 feet of said Land, except ones to be used solely for gas odorizing or initial gas lift purposes and Lessee shall take all reasonable steps to muffle any sound or noise from its compressors;
- (3) Comply with all environmental and operational requirements of City of Colleyville Oil and Gas Ordinance, as amended, unless variances are granted by City Council;
- (4) Provide fencing around the drillsite tract in order to reasonably and effectively prevent the migration of vermin and small animals to the adjacent properties and lands;
- (5) While drilling operations are taking place, place lighting directed on the derrick and drill site area for safety reasons, and take all reasonable precautions to avoid directing the lighting onto surrounding neighborhoods and properties; and
- (6) Use all reasonable safeguards to prevent contamination or pollution of any environmental medium, including soil, surface waters, groundwater, sediments, and surface or subsurface strata, ambient air or any other environmental medium in, on, or under the Land or lands pooled therewith, by any waste, pollutant, or contaminant.

Lessee shall not bring or permit to remain on the Land or lands pooled therewith any asbestos containing materials, explosives, toxic materials, or substances regulated as hazardous wastes, hazardous materials, hazardous substances (as the term "Hazardous Substance" is defined in the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA), 42 U.S. C. Sections 9601, et seq.) or toxic substances under any federal, state or local law or regulation ("Hazardous Materials"), except ordinary products commonly used in connection with oil and gas exploration and development operations and stored in the usual manner and quantities. LESSEE SHALL INDEMNIFY, HOLD HARMLESS AND DEFEND LESSOR, ITS AGENTS, EMPLOYEES, TENANTS, GUESTS, INVITEES AND THEIR RESPECTIVE SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS FROM

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AND AGAINST ANY CLAIMS, DAMAGES, JUDGMENTS, PENALTIES. LIABILITIES, AND COSTS (INCLUDING REASONABLE ATTORNEYS FEES AND COURT COSTS) CAUSED BY (1) LESSEE'S VIOLATION OF THE FOREGOING PROHIBITION OR (2) LESSEE'S RELEASE OR DISPOSAL OF ANY HAZARDOUS MATERIALS ON, UNDER OR ABOUT SAID LAND OR LANDS POOLED THEREWITH DURING LESSEE'S OCCUPANCY OR CONTROL OF SAME. LESSEE SHALL CLEAN UP, REMOVE, REMEDY, AND REPAIR ANY SOIL OR GROUND WATER CONTAMINATION AND DAMAGE CAUSED BY LESSEE'S RELEASE OF ANY HAZARDOUS MATERIALS IN, ON, UNDER OR ABOUT SAID LAND OR LANDS POOLED THEREWITH DURING LESSEE'S OCCUPANCY OF SAME IN CONFORMANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF APPLICABLE LAW. INDEMNIFICATION AND ASSUMPTION SHALL APPLY, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO. LIABILITY FOR RESPONSE ACTIONS UNDERTAKEN PURSUANT TO CERCLA OR ANY OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL LAW OR REGULATION. LESSEE SHALL IMMEDIATELY GIVE LESSOR WRITTEN NOTICE OF ANY BREACH OR SUSPECTED BREACH OF THIS PARAGRAPH, UPON LEARNING OF THE PRESENCE OF ANY HAZARDOUS MATERIALS, OR UPON RECEIVING A NOTICE PERTAINING TO HAZARDOUS MATERIALS WHICH AFFECT SAID LAND OR LANDS POOLED THEREWITH. THE OBLIGATIONS OF LESSEE HEREUNDER SHALL SURVIVE THE EXPIRATION OR EARLIER TERMINATION FOR ANY REASON, OF THIS LEASE.

- **29. Dwellings.** No structure of any kind shall be used as a dwelling house for any persons associated with the operations on lands pooled with the Land.
- 30. Groundwater Protection. Any oil or gas wells drilled by Lessee under this Lease shall be drilled in compliance with the surface casing requirements imposed by the State of Texas for groundwater protection and Lessee shall install such surface casing in the required manner in order to ensure the protection of all fresh water bearing formations in and under the Land.
- 31. Visual Appearance. Lessee shall maintain all drillsites under this lease in a clean and orderly fashion.
- 32. Mud Pits. Lessee shall locate no mud pits on lands located within 1000 feet of the Land.
- 33. Headings. Paragraph headings are used in this Lease for convenience only and are not to be considered in the interpretation or construction of this Lease.
- 34. Binding Effect. This Lease is binding upon and for the benefit of Lessor, Lessee, and their respective heirs, personal representatives, successors, and assigns.
- 35. Jurisdiction and Venue. Jurisdiction and venue for any legal dispute between Lessor and Lessee related in any way to this lease shall be in the court(s) of competent jurisdiction located in Tarrant County, Texas.
- **36.** Option to Extend. Lessee is hereby given the option, to be exercised prior to the date on which this lease or any portion thereof would expire in accordance with its terms and provisions

of extending this lease for a period of two (2) years as to all or any portion of the acreage then held hereunder which would expire unless so extended. The only action required by Lessee to exercise such option being the payment to Lessor and/or such parties entitled under any change of ownership according to Lessee's records, an additional consideration of the sum of Twenty Thousand (\$20,000) per net mineral acre owned by the party entitled to such payment at such time of extension, in the acreage so extended. If this lease is extended as to only a portion of the acreage then covered hereby, Lessee shall designate such portion by a recordable instrument.

- 37. Free Will. Be it known that Lessor has read this lease and the decision made by Lessor in signing this lease is made after fully researching this matter independent of any other information provided by any person or entity, including volunteers of Southlake East Corridor Coalition gas lease committee. Lessor agrees to sign this agreement of their own free will and Lessor was in no way coerced to sign said Lease by any person or entity. All proceeds from the Lease fully remain the property of the Lessor.
- 38. Memorandum of Oil and Gas Lease. Contemporaneously with the execution of this Lease, Lessor and Lessee have executed a Memorandum of Oil and Gas Lease, and Lessor and Lessee agree that such Memorandum of Oil and Gas Lease, which makes reference to this Lease, will be recorded in the appropriate records of the counties in which said Land is located in lieu of the recording of this Lease in its entirety. The recording of said Memorandum of Oil and Gas Lease shall be binding upon Lessor and Lessee, and their respective heirs, successors, legal representatives and assigns, the same as if this Lease was filed of record in its complete text.
- **39.** Traffic and Road Usage. Lessee shall not travel upon or use in any way or manner (including the parking of any vehicles) the inner residential street of Lessor's subdivision for any of lessee's operations, and will not build new roads within 500 feet of the land.
- **40**. Lessee shall not use any property within 1000 feet of the Land for the dumping or storage of trash or other waste.
- 41. Lessee will not install any pipeline within 200 feet of any property line of Lessor's subdivision.
- **42.** This Lease is binding upon and for the benefit of Lessor, Lessee, and their respective heirs, personal representatives, successors, and assigns.
- 43. Lessor hereby agrees to hold strictly confidential all information acquired in the course of negotiating this oil and gas lease, including, but not limited to, title information, areas of interest, maps, letters, memoranda, negotiations with companies and persons, bonus and royalty figures and all other materials, plans, and conversations concerning the work to be provided hereunder (hereinafter referred to as the "Information"). The information shall be held strictly confidential while this Agreement is in effect.

ORIGINAL

Executed on the date first written above.

	Lessor:
[Signature] [Individual Name/Title]	Mark Gottfredson By: Made Hottf Lessor:
[Signature]	By:

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

THE STATE OF TEXAS

COUNTY OF TARRANT

This instrument was acknowledged before me on October 8, 2008, by

SHEILA K. SHERMAN
NOTARY PUBLIC STATE OF TEXAS
COUNTSSION EXPIRES:
OCTOBER 6, 2010

Notary Public, State of Texas

Printed Name of Notary Public

ORIGINAL

EXHIBIT "A"

Attached to and made a part of an Oil and Gas Lease between Mark Gottfredson, as "Lessor", and XTO Energy Inc. as "Lessee"

0.866 acres of land, more or less, being Lot 9, Block 1, Tanglewood Subdivision to the City of Colleyville according to the plat thereof recorded in Cabinet A, Slide 7294, of the Plat Records of Tarrant County, Texas, being the same land described in that deed dated July 21, 2008, from Gottfredson Land Development LLP, as Grantor to Mark Gottfredson, as Grantee recorded in Document Number D208285898 of the Deed Records of Tarrant County, Texas.



COLT EXPLORATION CO INC 512 MAIN ST, STE 309

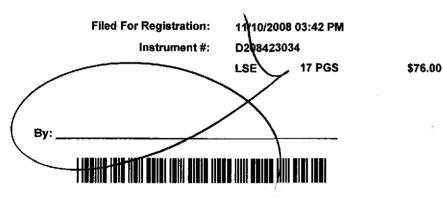
FT WORTH

TX 76102

Submitter: COLT EXPLORATION CO, INC

SUZANNE HENDERSON TARRANT COUNTY CLERK TARRANT COUNTY COURTHOUSE 100 WEST WEATHERFORD FORT WORTH, TX 76196-0401

<u>DO NOT DESTROY</u> WARNING - THIS IS PART OF THE OFFICIAL RECORD.



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ANY PROVISION WHICH RESTRICTS THE SALE, RENTAL OR USE OF THE DESCRIBED REAL PROPERTY BECAUSE OF COLOR OR RACE IS INVALID AND UNENFORCEABLE UNDER FEDERAL LAW.

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